Slay Some Earthly Demons XV

Document: n3419 Author: Martin Uecker Date: 2024-12-14

Undefined Behavior: Non-supported definition of main (or no definition).

Example:

int main(int argc, char *argv[], int *p)
{
// ...
}

Analysis:

POSIX defines an extension, but we explicitly allow implementation-defined forms, so this does not fall under this UB in this case. It is UB if there is no corresponding implementation-defined extension.

Recommendation: Make this a constraint violation.

Wording

5.2.2.3.2 Program startup

The function called at program startup is named main. The implementation declares no prototype for this function. It shall be defined with a return type of int and with no parameters:

int main(void) { /* ... */ }

or with two parameters (referred to here as **argc** and **argv**, though any names can be used, as they are local to the function in which they are declared):

int main(int argc, char *argv[]) { /* ... */ }

or equivalent;6) or in some other implementation-defined manner. using a type compatible with one of these two types, or using some other implementation-defined type.

6.9.1. General

Constraints

1 There shall be exactly one external definition for the identifier main in the entire program with a permitted function type as specified in 5.2.2.3.2.